# प्रदेश लोक सेवा आयोग, बागमती प्रदेश विविध सेवा, सातौँ तह, अर्थशास्त्री पदको खुला प्रतियोगितात्मक परीक्षाको पाठयक्रम

यस पाठयक्रम योजनालाई द्ई चरणमा विभाजन गरिएको छ:

प्रथम चरण :- लिखित परीक्षा (Written Examination) पूर्णाङ्क :- २०० द्वितीय चरण :- (क) सामृहिक परीक्षण (Group Test) पूर्णाङ्क :- १०

(ख) अन्तर्वार्ता (Interview) पूर्णाङ्क :- ३०

## परीक्षा योजना (Examination Scheme)

## प्रथम चरण : लिखित परीक्षा (Written Examination)

पूर्णाङ्क :- २००

पत्र	विषय	खण्ड	पूर्णाङ्ग	उर्तीर्णाङ्क	परीक्ष	ग प्रणाली	प्रश्नसख्या ४ अङ्	समय
प्रथम	General Subject	Part I: General Awareness & General Ability Test Part II: General	900	४०	वस्तुगत (Objective)	बहुवैकल्पिक प्रश्न (MCQs)	५० प्रश्न ४ १ अङ्क	१ घण्टा ३० मिनेट
		Technical Subject					५० प्रश्न ४ <b>१</b> अङ्क	
द्वितीय	Technical Subject		900	४०	विषयगत (Subjective)	छोटो उत्तर लामो उत्तर	४ प्रश्न x ५ अङ्क ८ पश्न x १०अङ्क	३ घण्टा

द्वितीय चरण : सामूहिक परीक्षण (Group Test) र अन्तर्वार्ता (Interview)

पूर्णाङ्ग :- ४०

पत्र /विषय	पूर्णाङ्ग	उर्तीर्णाङ्ग	परीक्षा प्रणाली	समय
सामूहिक परीक्षण (Group Test)	90		सामूहिक छलफल (Group Discussion)	३० मिनेट
अन्तर्वार्ता (Interview)	<b>३</b> 0		बोर्ड अन्तर्वार्ता(Board Interview)	-

#### त्रुट्टरा •

- लिखित परीक्षाको माध्यम भाषा नेपाली वा अंग्रेजी अथवा नेपाली र अंग्रेजी द्वै हुनेछ ।
- २. प्रथमपत्र र द्वितीयपत्रको लिखित परीक्षा छुट्टाछुट्टै ह्नेछ ।
- ३. वस्तुगत बहुवैकित्पिक (Multiple Choice) प्रश्नहरुको गलत उत्तर दिएमा प्रत्येक गलत उत्तर बापत २० प्रितशत अङ्ग कट्टा गिरनेछ । तर उत्तर निदएमा त्यस बापत अङ्ग दिइने छैन र अङ्ग कट्टा पिन गिरने छैन ।
- ४. बहुवैकित्पिक प्रश्नहरु हुने परीक्षामा क्यालकुलेटर (Calculator) लगायतका कुनै पनि विद्युतीय उपकरण प्रयोग गर्न पाइने छैन ।
- ५. विषयगत प्रश्नहरूको हकमा तोकिएको अंकको एउटा लामो प्रश्न वा एउटै प्रश्नका दुई वा दुई भन्दा बढी भाग (Two or more parts of a single question) वा एउटा प्रश्न अन्तर्गत दुई वा बढी टिप्पणीहरू (Short notes) सोध्न सिकने छ।
- ६. द्वितीय पत्रमा (विषयगत प्रश्न हुनेको हकमा) प्रत्येक खण्डका लागि छुट्टाछुट्टै उत्तरपुस्तिकाहरु हुनेछन् । परिक्षार्थीले प्रत्येक खण्डका प्रश्नहरुको उत्तर सोही खण्डको उत्तरपुस्तिकामा लेख्नुपर्नेछ ।
- ७. यस पाठयक्रम योजना अन्तर्गतका पत्र विषयका विषयवस्तुमा जेसुकै लेखिएको भए तापिन पाठयक्रममा परेका कानून, ऐन, नियम तथा नीतिहरु परीक्षाको मिति भन्दा ३ मिहना अगािड (संशोधन भएका वा संशोधन भइ हटाईएका वा थप गरी संशोधन भई) कायम रहेकालाई यस पाठक्रममा परेको सम्भनु पर्दछ ।
- यथासम्भव प्रश्नहरु नेपाल र बागमती प्रदेशको सन्दर्भमा सोधिने छन् ।
- ९. प्रथम चरणका परीक्षाबाट छनौट भएका उम्मेदवारहरुलाई मात्र द्वितीय चरणको परीक्षामा सम्मिलित गराइनेछ ।
- १०. यस भन्दा अगांडि लाग् भएका माथि उल्लेखित सेवा, समृहको पाठचक्रम खारेज गरिएको छ ।
- ११. पाठचक्रम लाग् मिति : २०७९/८/११

## प्रथम पत्र (Paper I): General Subject

## Part (I): - General Awareness & General Ability Test (50 Marks)

# 1. नेपालको संविधान तथा सान्दर्भिक कानूनहरू:

 $[10 \times 1 \text{ Mark} = 10 \text{ Marks}]$ 

- 1.1 नेपालको संविधान
- 1.2 कर्मचारी समायोजन ऐन, २०७४
- 1.3 सार्वजनिक खरिद ऐन, २०६३
- 1.4 सार्वजनिक खरिद नियमावली, २०६४
- 1.5 प्रदेश सार्वजनिक खरिद नियमावली, २०७६
- 1.6 भ्रष्टाचार निवारण ऐन, २०६४
- 1.7 सम्पत्ती शुद्धिकरण ऐन, २०६४
- 1.8 प्रदेश सचनाको हक सम्बन्धी ऐन, २०७६
- 1.9 प्रदेश सशासन ऐन, २०७७
- 1.10 संघ, प्रदेश तथा स्थानीय तहका निजामती सेवा सम्बन्धी कान्नहरू

# 2. General Awareness and Contemporary Issues $[20 \times 1 \text{ Mark} = 20 \text{ Marks}]$

- 1.1 Physical, socio-cultural and economic geography and demography of Nepal
- 1.2 Major natural resources of Nepal
- 1.3 Geographical diversity, climatic conditions, and livelihood & lifestyle of people
- 1.4 Notable events and personalities, social, cultural and economic conditions in modern history of Nepal
- 1.5 Current periodical plan of Nepal and Bagamati Province
- 1.6 Information on sustainable development, environment, pollution, climate change, biodiversity, science and technology
- 1.7 Nepal's international affairs and general information on the UNO, SAARC & BIMSTEC
- 1.8 Governance system and Government (Federal, Provincial and Local)
- 1.9 Functional scope of public services
- 1.10 Public Service Charter
- 1.11 Concept, objective and importance of public policy
- 1.12 Fundamentals of management: planning, organizing, directing, controlling, coordinating, decision making, motivation and leadership
- 1.13 Government planning, budgeting and accounting system

## 3. Major events and current affairs of national and international Importance

[4 X 1 Mark = 4 Marks]

#### 4. General Ability Test

 $[10 \times 1 \text{ Mark} = 10 \text{ Marks}]$ 

#### 4.1 **Verbal Ability Test**

Jumble words, Series, Analogy, Classification, Coding-Decoding, Matrix, Ranking Order Test, Direction and Distance Sense Test, Common Sense Test, Logical Reasoning, Assertion and Reason, Statement and Conclusions

## 4.2 Numerical Ability Test

Series, Analogy, Classification, Coding, Arithmetical reasoning/ operation, Percentage, Ratio, Average, Loss & Profit, Time & Work, Data interpretation & Data verification

## 4.3 Non-verbal/Abstract Ability Test

Figure Series, Figure Analogy, Figure Classification, Figure Matrix, Pattern Completion/Finding, Analytical Reasoning Test, Figure Formation and Analysis,

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## Rule Detection, Water images, Mirror images, Cubes and Dice & Venn-diagram

## 5. नेपाली र अङ्ग्रेजी भाषाः

 $[6 \times 1 \text{ Mark} = 6 \text{ Marks}]$ 

- 5.1 English: Knowledge on writing correct English sentences, letters, and reports according to English grammar based on the following syntactic functions: [3 X 1 Mark = 3 Marks]
  - a. Parts of Speech:
  - b. Noun
  - c. Pronoun
  - d. Adjective
  - e. Determiner
  - f. Verb
  - g. Adverb
  - h. Preposition
  - i. Conjunction and
  - j. Interjection
  - k. Infinitives and gerunds, reported speech and tenses
- 5.2 नेपाली: नेपाली भाषामा स्तरीय शुद्ध शब्द, वाक्यांश र वाक्य लेखनको लागि आवश्यक पर्ने इस्व दीर्घ, ब र व, तथा श, ष, स लगायतका व्याकरणगत शुद्ध लेखनशैलीमा केन्द्रित शुद्ध शब्द, वाक्यांश र वाक्य लेखनसिहतको नेपाली भाषाको शुद्धाशुद्धिको ज्ञान [3 X 1 Mark = 3 Marks]

## Part (II): - General Technical Subject (50 Marks)

#### Section A- 15 Marks

#### 1. **Micro-economics**

#### 1.1 Consumer's Behavior

- 1.1.1 Demand and Supply: Concepts, Determinants, Elasticity, and Applications
- 1.1.2 Cardinal and Ordinal utility analysis
- 1.1.3 Applications of indifference curve analysis

## 1.2 Production and Product Pricing

- 1.2.1 Theory of production
- 1.2.2 Law of variable proportions and returns to scale
- 1.2.3 Equilibrium in the Product market: Perfect Competition, Monopoly and Monopolistic competition
- 1.2.4 Price discrimination, dumping, tying

### 1.3 Theory of Factor Pricing and Welfare Economics

- 1.3.1 Factor pricing
- 1.3.2 Rent: Ricardian Theory of Rent and Modern Theory of Rent
- 1.3.3 Wages: Marginal Productivity Theory of Wages
- 1.3.4 Welfare economics:
  - 1.3.4.1 Pigouvian Welfare Economics
  - 1.3.4.2 Maximization of Social Welfare
  - 1.3.4.3 Pareto Optimality
  - 1.3.4.4 Welfare Maximization of Perfect Competition

#### **Section B-15 Marks**

## 2. Macro-economics

#### 2.1 National Income (NI) Accounting and Income Determination

- 2.1.1 Concepts of NI, Measurement and Difficulties
- 2.1.2 Keynesian theories of consumption, investment and saving
- 2.1.3 Concepts of various Multipliers
- 2.1.4 Classical Vs Keynesian economics

#### 2.2 Economic Growth and Development

- 2.2.1 Concepts of Economic Growth and Development
- 2.2.2 Calculation of growth rates
- 2.2.3 Harrod Domar model
- 2.2.4 Solow model
- 2.2.5 Indicators of Development
- 2.2.6 HDI and its components
- 2.2.7 Determinants of Development
- 2.2.8 Obstacles to development
- 2.2.9 Theories of Development (Rostow's model, Lewis's model)

#### 2.3 Macroeconomic Issues and Policies (With Reference to Nepal)

- 2.3.1 Economic Stabilization
- 2.3.2 Inflation
- 2.3.3 Monetary Policy
- 2.3.4 Fiscal Policy
- 2.3.5 Industrial Policy
- 2.3.6 Financial System
- 2.3.7 Investment Policy
- 2.3.8 Agricultural Policy

#### **Section C-10 Marks**

## 3. Economic Planning and Research

## 3.1 Concept, Types and Tools and Techniques of Economic Planning

- 3.1.1 Concept and importance of Planning with reference to interventionist, institutionalist and New –liberalist approach
- 3.1.2 Perspective and periodic plans
- 3.1.3 Macro and Micro Planning
- 3.1.4 Local/Regional development Planning
- 3.1.5 Planning in capitalism, socialism and mixed economy
- 3.1.6 Cost Benefit Analysis
- 3.1.7 Capital-output Ratio
- 3.1.8 Project Appraisal (Stages and Components)
- 3.1.9 Benefit Monitoring and Evaluation

#### 3.2 Research and Statistics

- 3.2.1 Elements of Research Proposal
- 3.2.2 Data collection, analysis and presentation
- 3.2.3 Measurement scales of variables
- 3.2.4 Report writing
- 3.2.5 Descriptive statistics
- 3.2.6 Correlation and regression
- 3.2.7 Sampling (Importance, types of probability and non-probability sampling)
- 3.2.8 Confidence interval and hypothesis testing

#### Section D – 10 Marks

## 4. Overview of Nepalese Economy

#### 4.1 Nepalese Economy

- 4.1.1 Foundations of the Nepalese Economy: Natural Resources, Human Resource, Agriculture, and Tourism
- 4.1.2 Issues in Nepalese economy (poverty, inequality, inclusion)
- 4.1.3 Infrastructure: Economic infrastructure (Transportation, Communication and Electricity, Irrigation), Social Infrastructure (Education, Drinking water , Health and Sanitation)
- 4.1.4 Trade: Direction, Composition, and Diversification, Current strategies of trade competitiveness Status of Trade Facilitation WTO, SAFTA, BIMSTEC Service Trade (Remittance) Recent trade policy

# 4.2 Government Finance, Development Plans, Economic Reform and Diplomacy

- 4.2.1 Revenue
- 4.2.2 Expenditure
- 4.2.3 Resource Gap
- 4.2.4 Characteristics of current budget
- 4.2.5 Budget formulation process
- 4.2.6 Overview of development plans
- 4.2.7 Objectives and strategies of the current Plan
- 4.2.8 Plan and economic policies
- 4.2.9 Liberalization and privatization
- 4.2.10 Economic diplomacy

## प्रदेश लोक सेवा आयोग, बागमती प्रदेश विविध सेवा, सातौँ तह, अर्थशास्त्री पदको खला प्रतियोगितात्मक परीक्षाको पाठयक्रम

## द्वितीय पत्र (Paper II): Technical Subject

#### Section A- 30 Marks

#### 1. **Micro-economics**

#### 1.1 Consumer's Behavior

- 1.1.1 Demand and Supply: Concepts, Determinants, Elasticity, and Applications
- 1.1.2 Cardinal and Ordinal utility analysis
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#### Section B- 30 Marks

#### 2. **Macro-economics**

#### 2.1 National Income (NI) Accounting and Income Determination

- 2.1.1 Concepts of NI, Measurement and Difficulties
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- 2.1.3 Concepts of various Multipliers
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- 2.3.3 Monetary Policy
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- 2.3.7 Investment Policy
- 2.3.8 Agricultural Policy

## Section C-20 Marks

### 3. Economic Planning and Research

## 3.1 Concept, Types and Tools and Techniques of Economic Planning

- 3.1.1 Concept and importance of Planning with reference to interventionist, institutionalist and New –liberalist approach
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- 3.2.5 Descriptive statistics
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#### Section D - 20 Marks

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# प्रथम चरणको लिखित परीक्षाबाट छनौट भएका उम्मेदवारहरुलाई मात्र लिइने सामूहिक परीक्षण (Group Test) का लागि

# सामूहिक छलफल (Group Discussion)

यस प्रयोजनका लागि गरिने परीक्षण १० पूर्णाङ्क र ३० मिनेट अवधिको हुनेछ जुन नेता विहिन सामूहिक छलफल (Leaderless Group Discussion) को रुपमा अवलम्बन गरिने छ । दिइएको प्रश्न वा Topic का विषयमा पालैपालोसँग निर्दिष्ट समय भित्र समूह वीच छलफल गर्दै प्रत्येक उम्मेदवारले व्यक्तिगत प्रस्तुति (Individual Presentation) गर्नु पर्नेछ । यस परीक्षणमा मूल्याङ्कनका लागि देहाय अनुसारका ३ जना भन्दा बढीको समिति रहनेछ ।

आयोगका सदस्य - अध्यक्ष
 आयोगका सदस्य - सदस्य
 मनोविज्ञ - सदस्य
 दक्ष / विज्ञ (१ जना) - सदस्य

## साम्हिक छलफलमा दिइने नम्ना प्रश्न वा Topic

उदाहरणका लागि - उर्जा संकट, गरीबी निवारण, स्वास्थ्य बीमा, खाद्य सुरक्षा, प्रतिभा पलायन जस्ता Topics मध्ये कुनै एक Topic मात्र दिइनेछ।